# **Guideline for Presenting Requests before HAQ**

# **Defining the cohort**

### **1.** Clearly define the cohort of interest

Can they be identified using the various AHS data sources?

### 2. Why is this cohort significant?

Impact on the patient/family. Examples (also known as the "3 Ds"):

- Death (Mortality)
- Dysfunction (Quality of Life, Morbidity)
- Dissatisfaction (Patient Experience)
- 3. Resource utilization within the health system

Examples:

- o Cost
- Hospital length of stay
- o Number of visits
- $\circ$  Use of services

### **Framing Interventions for Quality Care**

### 1. Opportunities for Improvement

• Patient perspective

What can be done to improve quality of life, patient experience, or health outcomes (the "3 Ds": Death, Dysfunction, Dissatisfaction)?

o System perspective

Improve resource utilization — such as cost, hospital length of stay, and number of visits — while maintaining/enhancing care quality.

### 2. Develop a logic model

- Outcome What are you trying to accomplish?
- Key Processes direct or near direct drivers of the outcome
- Key structure allows or facilitates key processes

### 3. Questions to reflect on

• Variation in Outcomes/Processes

Are there variations in key process and/or outcome measures across different groups within the Calgary Zone, or a significant gap between the Calgary Zone and a comparable population/cohort elsewhere in the province or country?

• Is this an AHS priority?

Has it been clearly communicated by AHS Executive, PIN, Zone Executive, Departments, or Sections?

- Can the outcome/process measures be measured using existing AHS data systems?
- Is there a definable healthcare provider group that will take responsibility for this cohort of patients?



## **Health Analytics Playbook**

- Play #1 Identify, Prioritize and Define Patient Populations
- Play #2 Determine Important Clinical Outcomes for the Patient Population
- Play #3 Create a Logic Model that describes key clinical processes that result in (drive) the clinical outcomes of interest
- Play #4 Define measures for the key outcome, process and structure measures
- Play #5
  Create charts / graphs with hypothetical data and test with key stakeholders to determine optimal data display
- Play #6 Source and link valid data to populate a data mart apply data definitions for each measure
- Play #7 Automate the flow of data from the source database into the data mart
- Play #8 Use reporting software to automate the publication of graphs / charts

